

In a \mathbb{Z} -module M , an element $x \in M$ is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion element if $nx = 0$ for some non-zero integer n . The set of all \mathbb{Z} -torsion elements of M is denoted by $T(M)$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then $T(M)$ is a \mathbb{Z} -submodule of M . The quotient module $M/T(M)$ is called the torsion-free part of M . If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion-free module if $T(M) = \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion module if $T(M) \neq \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion-free module if $T(M) = \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion module if $T(M) \neq \{0\}$.

Let M be a \mathbb{Z} -module. Then M is a \mathbb{Z} -torsion-free module if and only if $T(M) = \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion-free module if $T(M) = \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion module if $T(M) \neq \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion-free module if $T(M) = \{0\}$. If M is a \mathbb{Z} -module, then M is called a \mathbb{Z} -torsion module if $T(M) \neq \{0\}$.

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4	3	3	4
2	1	1	2
2	1	1	2
4	3	3	4

Fig. 1 The 4x4 array of numbers in the figure is a 4x4 array of numbers. The numbers in the array are 4, 3, 3, 4 in the first row; 2, 1, 1, 2 in the second row; 2, 1, 1, 2 in the third row; 4, 3, 3, 4 in the fourth row.

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Tu... r... ff... Tr ar... ra... Tr
 FTr rã... ra... Tr, RT a... r... a
 T rrTr r... r... ca... Tr... r...
 à... Tr... ar r... Tr... Tab 1.
 RT r... 3 ar... r... r... Ta 3
 (ar...) £ 3 () £ 4 (ar...) £ 2
 (r...) a... T ar... (ANOVA),
 ar... a a b... ar... ac Tr, a
 , ar... a... r... r...
 ar... ac Tr. Tu... ff... Tr ar... a
 ... , $F(2, 43) = 278.94, P < 0.001$, RT a -
 ... 1 ar... (545...), \T... 3 ar...
 (1,471...), a... 2 ar... (758...).
 NT r... , ff... a à T -
 ... , $F(2, 86) = 269.17, P < 0.001$, RT a
 a... 6 (814...), \T... 16 (1039...), a
 ... 11 (921...). Tu T rã... T
 ar... r 3.6... / Tr... 1 ar...
 24.6... / Tr... 2 ar... 39.0... / Tr
 ... 3 ar... Tu \T... T ar... Tr ar -
 ab... 3 ar... a 96.5... / . Tu
 r... a ar... a... fi-
 ca... , $F(4, 86) = 55.69, P < 0.001$, ca...
 er a T RT T r... r T ff r... a...
 T r... ff r... ar... .

Tu... ff... Tr ar... ra... a... ,
 $F(3, 129) = 133.06, P < 0.001$, RT a... ra...
 ... 1 (821...), \T... a... 4 (1,004...), a...
 ... 2 a... 3 (930 a... 944...). All...
 ff r... b... ra... B...
 rr... Tr r... ar... (P < 0.001),
 ... ff r... b... 2 a... 3. Tu
 r... b... ar... a ar...
 a... , $F(6, 129) = 14.67, P < 0.001$, T
 r... b... , $F(6,$
 $258) = 13.66, P < 0.001$, a... r - a...
 b... , a ar... , $F(12,$
 $258) = 6.66, P < 0.001$. Tu r... r...
 T... T... ff... à ar... (C...
 Carra... 1995; Carra... Fr... 1997).
 MTr... , ff... r...
 a... , $F(1, 43) = 13.93, P < 0.005$, RT
 a r Tr... r... (913...) wa Tr...
 r... (936...). Tu ac Tr... r...
 , $F(2, 86) < 1$, Tr... ar... , $F(2,$
 $43) = 1.15, P > 0.1$. Tu r - a... r...
 r... , a ar... a...
 r, $F(4, 86) = 1.23, P > 0.1$. HT... r...
 ... ar... , $F(3, 129) = 4.83,$
 $P < 0.005$, ca... a... ar...
 ar... , ff... ar...

a... 1 M a RT...) a... ar rrTr... § SD), a... r... r... a... (a...) Tr ar... ra... Tr...
 1, 2 a... 3 ar... 1, a... 4 (T...) ar... 2

S ar... 1	S	C... r... L... T...	L... T...			
			1	2	3	4
1	6	C... r...	497 § 31 (3.1)	503 § 37 (1.8)	524 § 32 (2.9)	559 § 27 (3.4)
		h... r...	509 § 30 (3.4)	515 § 27 (5.5)	527 § 22 (5.7)	569 § 28 (8.1)
	11	C... r...	498 § 35 (2.3)	516 § 45 (3.1)	566 § 36 (3.4)	580 § 33 (4.4)
		h... r...	514 § 22 (4.7)	546 § 40 (5.2)	565 § 35 (6.3)	607 § 36 (6.8)
		C... r...	513 § 47 (2.1)	536 § 45 (3.1)	578 § 46 (3.9)	591 § 52 (5.2)
		h... r...	521 § 46 (3.6)	551 § 49 (5.7)	588 § 48 (6.0)	603 § 51 (7.3)
2	6	C... r...	557 § 31 (2.1)	594 § 37 (2.9)	642 § 32 (4.2)	682 § 27 (5.2)
		h... r...	559 § 30 (4.7)	628 § 27 (8.6)	660 § 22 (7.0)	738 § 28 (13.0)
	11	C... r...	595 § 35 (1.8)	723 § 45 (2.9)	793 § 36 (3.9)	848 § 33 (3.1)
		h... r...	611 § 22 (3.4)	760 § 40 (8.3)	824 § 35 (7.3)	855 § 36 (8.9)
		C... r...	641 § 47 (1.3)	940 § 45 (6.0)	951 § 46 (8.9)	1003 § 52 (6.0)
		h... r...	647 § 46 (5.7)	963 § 49 (8.1)	942 § 48 (9.1)	1031 § 51 (10.4)
3	6	C... r...	1,235 § 30 (5.7)	1,305 § 36 (5.2)	1,313 § 31 (3.1)	1287 § 26 (6.8)
		h... r...	1,218 § 29 (2.1)	1,303 § 26 (4.7)	1,253 § 21 (2.3)	1,359 § 27 (4.9)
	11	C... r...	1,317 § 33 (4.7)	1,468 § 44 (6.8)	1,468 § 34 (7.4)	1,514 § 32 (8.9)
		h... r...	1,259 § 21 (7.0)	1,543 § 39 (5.7)	1,518 § 34 (4.7)	1,610 § 35 (9.4)
		C... r...	1,539 § 46 (8.6)	1,627 § 43 (8.3)	1,624 § 45 (10.2)	1,748 § 51 (11.5)
		h... r...	1,546 § 45 (9.4)	1,711 § 47 (8.9)	1,652 § 46 (7.0)	1,895 § 49 (11.2)
4	6	C... r...	497 § 16 (2.3)	509 § 18 (2.1)	505 § 17 (2.9)	4,94 § 13 (2.9)
		h... r...	504 § 16 (4.2)	512 § 16 (1.8)	514 § 16 (2.3)	528 § 13 (5.5)
	11	C... r...	497 § 14 (2.1)	499 § 13 (1.8)	509 § 14 (4.4)	510 § 18 (2.1)
		h... r...	522 § 18 (4.7)	526 § 14 (1.6)	515 § 18 (2.6)	526 § 12 (2.9)
		C... r...	499 § 16 (2.6)	503 § 13 (1.3)	517 § 16 (2.1)	520 § 14 (1.3)
		h... r...	522 § 23 (4.2)	523 § 17 (3.9)	528 § 14 (2.6)	530 § 16 (3.4)

ErrTr ra Tr rã u racTr r a T
 r u T au ANOVA, u ardu s' a a
 b u ar e' au acTr, au ar uTea Tu
 au uTr r e' a ur u ar e' au acTr.
 Tu au ff e T ardu s' a uT e fican, $F(2, 45) = 1.26, P > 0.1$, u ca u wa u rrTr ra r
 uT ff r e b u ardu s'. Tu au ff e T
 a u fican, $F(2, 90) = 14.37, P < 0.001$, u
 u rrTr ra b u u u a 16 (7.0%), uT
 a 6 (4.9%), au u u u u a 11 (5.4%).
 Tu au ff e T ar uTea Tu a a T e fican,
 $F(3, 135) = 16.42, P < 0.001$, u u ra b u
 u u a uTea Tu 4 (7.5%), u uT a uTea Tu 1
 (4.2%), au u u u u a uTea Tu 2 au 3 (5.6 au
 5.7%, r s' e u u).

Tu au ff e T uTr r e' a u fican, $F(1, 45) = 15.71, P < 0.001$, u uTr rrTr u u u u uTr
 r e' uTr u (6.7%) u u u u uTr r e' uTr
 u (4.8%). u s' Tr au u, u uTr r e' ff e
 u rac u ar uTea Tu, $F(3, 135) = 2.93,$
 $P < 0.05$, a uT u u ur - a u rac Tu b u
 uTr r e' e, uTea Tu au ardu s' a uT e fican,
 $F(6, 135) = 1.20, P > 0.1$. S s' ara au a r
 u u u e Tr u uTr r e' ff e a ff r e
 uTea Tu, u u u au uTr r e' a T u u
 s' ar e' au acTr au ardu s' a a b u s' ar e'
 s' au acTr. R u r u ar T u RT au a u,
 u u u uTr r e' ff e b u u fican a uTea Tu
 2, $F(1, 45) = 14.65, P < 0.001$, au uTea Tu 4,
 $F(1, 45) = 14.12, P < 0.001$. Tu ff e a uT e fican a
 uTea Tu 3, $F(1, 45) = 2.01, P > 0.1$, a uT u
 r adu u fican e a uTea Tu 1, $F(1, 45) = 5.62,$
 $P < 0.05$.

Tu uTr r e' ff e Tr ar uT racTr
 RT Tr rã uT racTr u s' 1 au 2
 ardu, u u s' Tr ardu s' au u, r
 r s' Tr u Tab 2.

RT a a r u r u T a 2 (ardu s') £ 4
 (ar uTea Tu) £ 2 (uTr r e') au a T ar au e
 (ANOVA), u ardu s' a a b u s' ar e' au
 acTr, au ar uTea Tu au uTr r e' a T
 u u s' ar e' au acTr. Tu au ff e T uTr r e'
 e' a u fican, $F(1, 30) = 21.87, P < 0.001$, u

RT a r T uTr r e' u u (489 u) u u T u uTr
 r e' u u (510 u). Tu u rac Tu b u uTr
 r e' au uTea Tu a uT e fican, $F(3, 90) < 1$,
 uTr u ur - a u rac Tu b u uTr r e' e,
 uTea Tu, au ardu s', $F(3, 90) = 1.32, P > 0.1$, u
 ca u wa u uTr r e' ff e uTr ar acTr
 T u ar uTea Tu, u uTr ra u u u ra
 ff e Tr ar u racTr. Au T u r u fican
 ff e a u u au ff e T uTea Tu, $F(3, 90) = 26.97,$
 $P < 0.001$, u RT b u uT u r a u u T r
 uTea Tu 1 4 (482, 498, 501 au 517 u, r s' e u u).

ErrTr ra Tr rã uT racTr r a T
 r u T au ANOVA, u ardu s' a a
 b u s' ar e' au acTr, au ar uTea Tu au
 uTr r e' a T u u s' ar e' au acTr. Tu au
 ff e T ardu s' a uT e fican, $F(1, 30) < 1$.
 Tu au ff e T uTea Tu a u fican, $F(3, 90) = 4.32, P < 0.01$, u u rrTr ra b u u u u
 a uTea Tu 4 (7.1%), uT a uTea Tu 1 (3.9%),
 au u u u u a uTea Tu 2 au 3 (5.7 au 5.9%,
 r s' e u u). Tu au ff e T uTr r e' a a T
 e fican, $F(1, 30) = 14.85, P < 0.01$, u uTr rrTr
 u u uTr r e' uTr u (7.7%) u u u uTr
 r e' uTr u (3.7%). uT r, u u rac Tu
 b u uTr r e' au uTea Tu, $F(3, 90) = 1.41,$
 $P > 0.1$, au u ur - a u rac Tu b u uTr r e'
 e, uTea Tu au ardu s', $F(3, 90) < 1$, r uT
 e fican. Tu u r uT rrTr ra au a u r
 rrTr u RT au a u.

u u ar, u r u Tr racTr-ab u uTr
 u r s' ca u u S u ff e u s' r T Tr

RT r b Tu

TTr uT u s' T b u u u ff r e' b u
 S u ff e a ff r e uTea Tu r uT ff r
 e' s' Tr s' Tu u, u RT r b Tu u
 racTr r au a u, u au s' ar e' au RT
 u au s' r u a uTea Tu Tr a a e u
 Tr r, au uT e u u (Ra u ff 1979;
 J u u a . 1994; Z u a u K Tu b u 1997). B ca
 u u rac Tu b u uTr r e' au u u a
 u r a uT e fican, a r a b u s' r T
 au a u, u u s' u a a T r u u
 u, au uTr e RT u e Tu T u u Tr adu

a 2 M au RT (u) au au ar rrTr (u au S SD), au rrTr s' r e' a (u s' ar e' u) Tr ar uT racTr u
 s' 1 au 2 ardu u s' r u e 1, u u s' Tr ardu s' au

	uTea Tu			
	1	2	3	4
uTr r e	474 S 11 (2.5)	485 S 10 (4.0)	492 S 8 (2.7)	505 S 11 (5.5)
u uTr r e	491 S 9 (5.3)	511 S 9 (7.8)	510 S 9 (8.7)	530 S 9 (8.7)

acceperunt a ... ab ... T ... ff ...
 ... r ... T ... a ... ra ... a ...
 ... r ... ff ... r ... b ... ff ...
 ... T ... fi ... a ... ar ... r ...
 ar ... r ... a ... ar ... arra ...
 ar ... a ... r ... ar ... a ... fi ...

ar \Tca. Tu : 3.3% a \Tca. Tu 1, 2.1% a \Tca. Tu 2, 2.8% a \Tca. Tu 3 a 3.0% a \Tca. Tu 4. MTr ... Tr- ... a, u ... a ff e T ... r e e a ... fican , F(1, 15) = 4.72, P < 0.05, ... Tr ... r r Tr ... u ... e T ... r e e T ... Tu (3.3%) u ... u ... e T ... r e e T ... Tu (2.3%). B ... u ... rac Tu b ... e T ... r e e a \Tca. Tu a e T ... fican , F(3, 45) = 2.16, P > 0.1, ... ca ... u ... u ... e T ... r e e ff e ... e T ar ac T ar \Tca. Tu .

RT ... rb Tu a a ... a a T a ... T ... r ... e 2. S ... u ... a ff e T ... a e T ... fican , RT a a r ... T r ... a u r ... a \ att Tr e T u ... u T ... e ... r e e 1. Tu ... a a r e r ... T a 4 (ar \Tca. Tu) £ 2 (e T ... r e e) £ 5 (...) ANOVA. Maa ff e T b T u e T r e e a ... r ... e fican , F(1, 15) = 15.92, P = 0.001, ... F(4,60) = 126.90, P < 0.0001, r ... e ... Tu ... rac Tu b ... e T ... r e e a ... a ... fican T T, F(4,60) = 7.51, P < 0.0001, ... ca ... u ... u ... S ... Tu ff e a r a r a u Tr r RT u a a T u r RT (F . 4b). Tu ... a ... a e T ... e ... u ... r ... T Tr (... D J Tu a. 1994; Val ... a. 2005; W ... a u Wa d u r 2005), a ... u ... a a ... Tu T ff r e e RT a r a e r r b Z u a a K T u b e (1997). I ... u ... T ... r ... a ... u ... ar ... e ... a ... u T a u ff r ... ar ... r T e , a ... u ... e u T RT ... Tu a a ... b ... u r ... Tu \ e Tu .

Tu r a e T u r a ... T u S ... Tu ff e e u ... T ... r ... a ... u ... a ... u ... e T ... r ... a ... u ... f i a Tu u ar ... a e T u r a Tu b u u ... u ab e e T u S ... Tu ff e e r e T ... e ... r ... e 1. A e Tu a ca r ... r ... b ... e ... Tu ar a u a Tu a e a e Tu u r Tu f i a Tu T u ar ... r T ... a ... a ... e T Tr u ar , u r r u ar ... ar . Tu r a e T ... e T a e Tu b ... rac Tr a u ar a u e e T a r a e T a e Tu a u T r r a .

G. ... a

Fr Tu u a u a b ... e ab T , ... e ... u a e T Tu S ... Tu ff e e u ... a ar ... a , b a T u u r a ... T u ff e e u r ... e T u \Tca. Tu T ar ... u ar r a r T e e u f i c a Tr r a ar ... , u S ... Tu ff e e ... ar Tu u u ar a e u T r e T ... ar r Tu f i a Tu , e T u u u ar a e u ... r e T ... e ar f i a Tu . Tu f i a , e ... r a , a ff e e u r b u ar ... , e Tr b r ... Tu I ... Tu r a , u ... r a ... ff e a

ff e e b u ar ... ff e e . O u u Tu r u a , u u u ar a ... r e a Tu u T ... rac Tr , Tr u u u ar ... a ff e e Tr ... ar a \ , ... a e S ... Tu ff e e r T b r a ff r e \Tca. Tu u T e T u r a .

O r f i e ... r e a ff r e ... e r r Tu u a ... a b u e T Tu u a u ... a a e T T u ar ... e Tu ... T Tu r a . T a a e r r e e r e u , u d u ... a l u e r a f i a Tu . H T ... r , e u ... , ... ff e T Tr u u u ... r r e e r e u T e a c T e , u d u ... T u a u a , u e ar ar \Tca. Tu r e T ... , u r T r e T ... u r a a r e u T r r e e a u ca ar e T u T u S ... Tu ff e . B u ab e e T u u r a r a ff e e u ... T ... ar a ... u a u u r u T r e T ... e a r u ... e T u T r r e e r e u e T u u u r u r u r e a e Tu Tr e T . W u u u ... e u T r a T ... r e T a e , u ... e T ... r a a r r e e r e u . B a Tu u f u e , b i ... u a u a e Tu u a c T e T f f r a ... r ... a Tu Tr u u r a r a T u S ... Tu ff e e u u u ... r r e e a c T e .

I ... Tu r a , u ... r a ... T u S ... Tu ff e e a u b a c T e T a ... a l b u ... e a e Tu u u ... T u T ... a a e T e . D r e u r a ar ... r T e , a e Tu u r a ... r ... e T ... a u u a a e Tu u b Tr ar \Tca. a Tu ... u r e T u T u ... a a e T . W u u u ar ... r e e a T r e T ... (... , u r u \Tca. Tu 2 e F . 1), u ... a e Tu a Tu b Tr ar ... e Tu T u b e T u u a ... rac Tr u ar . Tu a a e Tu u r Tu u ... rac Tr T u ar (... , r Tu \ T r u) T u e r a a r u e T Tr u ar , a u e T e a u S ... Tu ff e T b r . H T ... r , u e u ar ... r e e a u r e T ... (... , u r u \Tca. Tu 1 e F . 1), a u T u u ... T b a a e Tu u r Tu a ... rac Tr Tu u \ T u e r a a r u e T Tr u ar , ... a l ... T b u a u u a a e Tu u b Tr u e T u T u ar ... r Tu a ... rac Tr Tu u r u (... , u r u \Tca. Tu 2 e F . 1). I ... u r e a , a l e T T u b e r a Tr u ar . Tu r Tr , a r a e T r r a , u ar a u r u L Tca. Tu 1 e F . 1 T u ... r T a b r e e a e Tu u a l T e r Tu u u T r u u a e T a r e T r e u S ... Tu ff e .

Tu , u ... r a ... T u S ... Tu ff e e r f i e u ... e ... a a e T e T r u ar a ff r e \Tca. Tu e u ar r a . Tu e T e e T r Tu b a e Tu u T r e e a ... a . I , u T ... r , u r e T e Tr a e Tu T u b ... e , u a u e ar ... r e a Tu , Tr u e ... T

Ta ca' r a e. Tu r e l , u l a r a . T u
 S u T u f f e u T u e T u r . I n T b r
 a S u T u f f e a f f r e u T a T u T r u a r -
 a T u e T u e E s s e u 1 a T r u s s e T
 a r d u e s s e u 2 .

O r r u a n a r e u a r e T u e u T T u
 u a n s s e r T a a T u e u u S u T u f f e
 u a n T a a r s s e r e (L a n P r T e
 T r 1995 T r a r) , b a T u u a r e u
 u d u a T a a a a r d u a (W a r a . 2005)
 a u T u u r T a e T u e e r a a u s s e
 s s e a a r r u a n s s e a a T . I n W a r a'
 , u a r d u a r r a T u T T u e u , T u
 T u u l a T u T u r u T f i a T u a u u
 a a e u b r T u e a d u T u e u . P a r e s a u
 r a T u a s s e T r r u s s e r T
 u T r T a a r u r O u a a s s e a r e u T u a r -
 e e u b r T r a c T r Q . I n u r s s e u 1 , u
 e T a r T u a s s e a r a r T u u T a r -
 u e T u b e a a f f i c u a r d u a u a a r -
 a b e u b r T r a c T r . A u T u r a c T u e u
 e r a a a e T u T u e u b r T r a c T r , u
 S u T u f f e r e u a r T r b T u e a l a u a r
 , a e u s s e r e . T u , r a r u T u T
 u T a a r a T u u e r e , u r a e T s s e r -
 T u T e T e a r r s s e T u e T b T r u a r
 a T e a u u e . S s s e r T u T e T e a r s s e a
 a r s s e T u a e a T u e T T u b e T u , b T
 u e u T a r u e T u . I n W a r a' s s e u
 2 , u T r e T u a T u e T u e u r s s e T u
 T u a s s e a r a r a a r a b u a ; u T u r , s s e r e -
 s s e a T u u u e u a r T u e b a T u
 T u . I a T u u a u u l a u T u e T u , a r
 u e T u e T u T e r b T r a r s s e T u e T u b e a
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 e T u a T u e r a . S s s e r T u T r r u a n s s e a a
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 a e

H e n r i (1994) s s e T u a u a e T u
 S u T u f f e s s e T u e u u e T u u . I n u
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 r e u , u r T u u T r T u r u T a e e r a f i a
 T u . O u T u e T u a e a e u , u d u e T u b
 a r e a u (T r a r) T r a r (T r r e) a r . P a r
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